

# Asset Protection Newsletter

*"Year's end is neither an end nor a beginning, but a going on, with all the wisdom that experience can instill in us." Hal Borland*



**Welcome to Our January  
2013 Asset Protection  
Newsletter!**

## **When is a transfer for less than fair value?**

One obvious situation is when the debtor merely gifts his assets. However, proving a sale was made for less than fair value can sometimes be difficult to prove. Courts define 'fair' consideration subjectively. 'Fair' consideration is the price for which a reasonably prudent seller would sell his property in a commercially reasonable manner. 'Fair value' depends largely on the type of property. For example, public stocks or bonds have an ascertainable fair value and a debtor who transfers public shares for less than its daily quoted price would create a fraudulent transfer equal to the difference in value. Conversely, real estate sold for 70 percent of appraised value has been held to satisfy the fair value test. Other difficult-to-value items include jewelry and the closely-owned business. Courts must then consider the relevant facts to determine 'reasonable value'.

## **What do you mean by a transfer after you incur a 'present liability'?**

If you sell an asset for less than its fair value, the creditor must secondly show that the transfer occurred after you had the liability.

## **Important Changes in Florida Law**

**Latest update:** In June of 2010, the Florida Supreme Court held in *Olmstead v. Federal Trade Commission* (No. SC08-1009) that a charging order is not the exclusive remedy available to a creditor holding a judgment against the sole member of a Florida single-member limited liability company.

**Be one step ahead, keep following our newsletter for up to date changes in the law!**



## **Craziest Lawsuit of the Month**

### **Sued a Restaurant After She Slipped on a Spilled Drink**

A Philadelphia restaurant was ordered to pay a woman \$113,500 after she slipped on a spilled drink and broke her tailbone. The beverage was on the floor because the injured woman threw it at her boyfriend 30 seconds earlier during an argument.

## **Trending Asset Protection Article of the Month**

Once you have a present liability, you cannot safely transfer your assets for less than fair value. No less safe are assets that you transfer when you have a future, foreseeable or probable liability. But you can safely transfer your assets to protect them against a future possible liability. How do we differentiate a probable from a possible liability? The courts consider the facts of each case. When did the act occur that created the liability? When did the debtor first learn of the liability? When was the transfer? Courts conclude differently on whether a liability was probable or possible.

A 'present liability' exists from the moment you have a creditor (incurred a liability). Later asset transfers can be challenged. For example, if you sign a lease today and gift your assets tomorrow, your landlord can recover your gifted assets if you later default on your lease. You didn't have to be in default on your lease for your transfer to be fraudulent. It's also immaterial whether you were yet sued. The critical date is when did the liability arise – not the date of default or when the lawsuit was filed.

**It seems that the fraudulent transfer laws are somewhat subjective. How can you be certain a transfer isn't fraudulent?**

Frequently you can't. When you review these three elements of a constructive fraudulent transfer, you still have hundreds of unanswered questions. For instance, is it fraudulent to exchange non-exempt assets for exempt (protected) assets of equal value? What if you transfer your assets at the time you have a foreseeable creditor (i.e. you expect to sign a lease)? We can go on. The fraudulent transfer laws are complex, murky, and there can be gray areas of uncertainty. Many transfers are neither clearly fraudulent nor conclusively non-fraudulent. A seasoned asset protection specialist can perhaps best understand the complexities and apply the nuances of these laws to best predict whether a court is likely to unwind a transfer.

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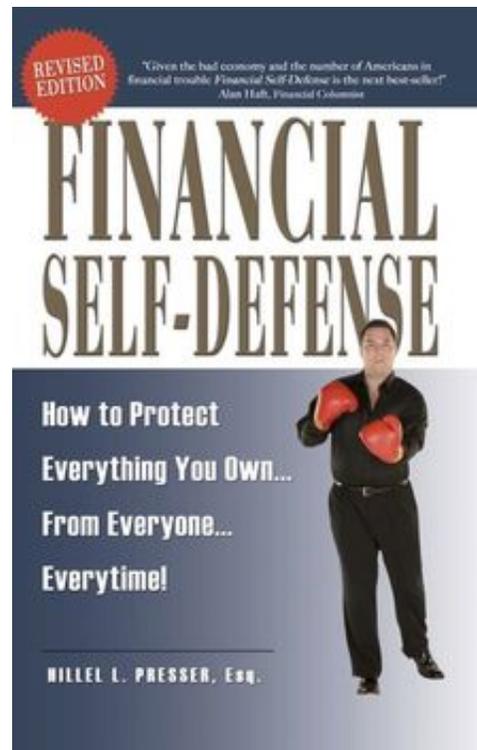
## **The Presser Law Firm, P.A. - Asset Protection Attorneys**

The Presser Law Firm, P.A. represents individuals and businesses in connection with the establishment of comprehensive Asset Protection plans that incorporate both domestic and international components. We help our clients protect themselves from lawyers, creditors, foreclosure deficiencies, former or current spouses, children, relatives, and greedy lawsuit-obsessed citizens. While many people can make money, few know how to protect it. We have been featured in numerous newspapers and magazines, among them Forbes, Sports Illustrated, The Robb Report, The Houston Chronicle, and The Los Angeles Times. We have also appeared on several radio and television stations such as FOX, BRAVO, NBC, ABC, and CBS and have been profiled in the international press in Canada, Germany, Greece, Ireland, and the United Kingdom. We have represented some of today's most well

## **What Happens When Your GREAT Sales Deal Goes Bad?**

It's a salesperson's job to meet with people and execute business deals on an every day basis – what happens when a business deal, and this inevitably always happens, goes south and you get sued? Or, what if the person you were dealing with just didn't love the outcome of a particular deal? There are so many frivolous lawsuits getting into courts these days, don't allow yourself to be one!

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## **Read Our Latest Best-Selling Book On Asset Protection!**

Contact us today to book a complimentary Preliminary Consultation with Attorney Mr. Presser and receive a free copy of Financial Self Defense - Revised Edition or click the image above to purchase your copy on Amazon today!

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We have been working around the clock to improve our Firm's online presence to ensure that you receive the most up-to-date information on how to protect everything you own from everyone, every time. We will be constantly updating our social media with new cutting edge information, just click the links above to follow us.

If you know a colleague, friend, family member or anyone that would benefit from this important information, please have them contact us to be added to our newsletter!

Best Wishes,

The Presser Law Firm, P.A.  
Asset Protection Attorneys

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If you know anyone that would benefit from this newsletter, please have them contact us at [Info@AssetProtectionAttorneys.com](mailto:Info@AssetProtectionAttorneys.com).

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**For every 60 minutes you spend making money, spend 60 seconds thinking about how to protect it!**

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